

**CHAPTER 1**

**OVERVIEW AND INTRODUCTION .....**

THE RESEARCH VALUE OF HUMAN BIOLOGICAL MATERIALS.....  
GENETIC INFORMATION.....  
GROWING CONCERNS ABOUT THE RESEARCH USE OF HUMAN BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL .....

- Concerns about Discrimination and Stigmatization* .....
- Privacy of Medical Records* .....
- Moral Status of Bodies and Body Parts* .....
- Nature of Consent to Research Participation*.....
- Conflicting Guidance Regarding Research Use of Human Biological Materials*.....

ABOUT THIS REPORT.....  
*Framework for Analysis*.....  
*Organization of the Report*.....  
REFERENCES .....

**CHAPTER 2**

**COLLECTION, STORAGE AND USE OF HUMAN BIOLOGICAL MATERIALS IN THE UNITED STATES .....**

PART I: COLLECTIONS OF HUMAN BIOLOGICAL MATERIALS .....

- Large Tissue Banks, Repositories, and Core Facilities*.....
- Pathology Specimens* .....
- Newborn Screening Laboratories*.....
- Forensic DNA Banks* .....
- Umbilical Cord Blood Banks*.....
- Organ Banks*.....
- Blood Banks* .....

PART II: DEFINITIONS AND ORIGINS OF HUMAN BIOLOGICAL MATERIALS .....

- Identifiability of Specimens Sources* .....
- Need to Identify Source for Research or Clinical Purposes* .....

PART III: RESEARCH USES OF HUMAN BIOLOGICAL MATERIALS .....

- Past Research Use of Human Biological Materials*.....
- The Value of Human Biological Materials to Cancer Research*.....
- Screening Human Biological Materials Archives to Track Viruses*.....
- Human Tissue as a Singular Resource in Brain Research* .....
- Longitudinal Studies* .....
- Relying on Stored Materials for Locating Genes*.....
- Research Requiring Unique Tissue Collections*.....
- Community-Based Studies to Determine Gene Frequency*.....

CONCLUSIONS .....

REFERENCES .....

**CHAPTER 3**

**ETHICAL PERSPECTIVES ON THE RESEARCH USE OF HUMAN BIOLOGICAL MATERIALS .....**

INSURANCE AND EMPLOYMENT DISCRIMINATION.....  
STIGMATIZATION .....

GROUP-BASED HARMS .....

FAMILIAL CONFLICT AND/OR PSYCHOSOCIAL HARM.....

OBJECTIONABLE, UNACCEPTABLE, OR QUESTIONABLE RESEARCH.....

DIGNATORY HARMS .....

INVASIONS OF PRIVACY .....

INAPPROPRIATE DISCLOSURES OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION.....

HARMS TO SURVIVORS .....  
CONCERNS ABOUT COMMERCIALIZATION.....  
PROTECTING INTERESTS: THE PARAMETERS OF INFORMED CONSENT .....  
CONCLUSIONS.....  
REFERENCES.....

**CHAPTER 4**

**CURRENT GUIDANCE ON THE USE OF HUMAN BIOLOGICAL MATERIALS IN RESEARCH.....**

A BRIEF HISTORY OF HUMAN SUBJECTS PROTECTIONS.....  
THE SCOPE OF THE CURRENT FEDERAL REGULATIONS .....  
INFORMED CONSENT REQUIREMENTS.....  
EXPEDITED IRB REVIEW .....  
IRB CONCERN FOR THIRD-PARTY INTERESTS .....  
APPLYING THE REGULATIONS TO A TYPICAL PROTOCOL: ISSUES FOR IRBS .....  
PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS.....  
    *Definitions: What Does “Identifiable” Mean?*.....  
    *When to Require Informed Consent and IRB Review*.....  
    *Decisions about the Appropriate Use of Existing Samples* .....  
    *Collecting Samples with Appropriate Informed Consent* .....  
    *Additional Protections* .....  
    *International Perspectives on the Use of Human Biological Materials in Research*.....  
OTHER CONSIDERATIONS: MEDICAL RECORD PROTECTION AND HUMAN SUBJECTS RESEARCH.....  
CONCLUSIONS .....  
REFERENCES.....

**CHAPTER 5**

**CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.....**

ACTIVITIES THAT CONSTITUTE RESEARCH .....  
CURRENT CRITERIA FOR EXEMPTION FROM THE FEDERAL POLICY FOR PROTECTION OF HUMAN SUBJECTS.....  
IDENTIFIABILITY OF SAMPLES .....  
    *Unidentifiable Samples* .....  
    *Identifiable Samples*.....  
ISSUES REGARDING MINIMAL RISK AND RIGHTS AND WELFARE .....  
    *Minimal Risk* .....  
    *Rights and Welfare* .....  
CONSENT REQUIREMENTS .....  
    *“Practicability” of Obtaining Informed Consent* .....  
    *Informing Individuals about Research*.....  
    *“Opt Out” as an Additional Measure of Protection*.....  
    *Informed Consent Requirements for the Use of Existing Samples*.....  
    *Re-contacting Individuals* .....  
RENDERING EXISTING IDENTIFIABLE SAMPLES UNIDENTIFIABLE .....  
COLLECTION OF HUMAN BIOLOGICAL MATERIALS IN THE FUTURE.....  
REPORTING RESULTS TO RESEARCH SUBJECTS .....  
CONSIDERATIONS OF POTENTIAL HARMS TO OTHERS .....  
    *Risks to Groups* .....  
    *Considerations of Risks and Potential Benefits to Relatives of the Sample Source* .....  
PUBLIC AND PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION AND CONDUCT .....  
CONCLUSIONS.....

**APPENDIX A**

**PUBLIC KNOWLEDGE, BELIEF, AND FEELINGS ABOUT RESEARCH USE OF HUMAN BIOLOGICAL MATERIALS .....**

**APPENDIX B**

**MEETING DATES, TESTIMONY, ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....**

**APPENDIX C**

**THE COMMON RULE .....**